MEMO.

SETTING THE CLOTH

1. MAKE A HOLE IN THE CLOTH BY PUNCHER
2. RAISE THE PRESSER FOOT
3. PLACE THE CLOTH ON THE NEEDLE PLATE
4. BRING DOWN THE PRESSER FOOT AND START THE MACHINE
5. DEPENDING ON THE SIZE OF A HOLE, EXCHANGE THE NEEDLE PLATE

NAMES OF MAIN PARTS

1. SPOOL PIN
2. THREAD GUIDE
3. PRESSURE REGULATOR
4. TAKE-UP LEVER
5. TENSION REGULATER
6. NEEDLE BAR
7. PRESSER FOOT
8. COVER OR SLIDE PLATE
9. NEEDLE PLATE
10. STITCH LENGTH REGULATOR
11. FEED DIRECTION LEVER (FOR TACKING)
12. ZIGZAG WIDTH REGULATOR

DESCRIPTION: MODEL 199R IS A UNIVERSAL ZIGZAG AND STRAIGHT STITCH SEWING MACHINE WITH A ROTARY HOOK PRODUCING A LOCKSTITCH.
NEEDLES

MODELS 199R AND 133 USE STANDARD NEEDLES STYLE 16×231 UP TO SIZE 19 OR STYLE 16×95 IN ALL SIZES.

THREAD

LEFT TWIST THREAD SHOULD BE USED IN THE NEEDLE.
EITHER RIGHT OR LEFT TWIST THREAD CAN BE USED IN THE BOBBIN.

HOW TO DETERMINE THE TWIST OF THE THREAD

HOLD THE THREAD AS SHOWN ABOVE. TWIST IT BETWEEN THE THUMB AND FORE-FINGER OF YOUR HANDS.
IF LEFT TWIST, THE STRANDS WILL WIND TIGHTER.
IF RIGHT TWIST, THE STRANDS WILL UNWIND.

REMOVING THE BOBBIN CASE

1. RAISE THE NEEDLE BAR TO ITS HIGHEST POINT BY TURNING THE HAND WHEEL TOWARD YOU BY HAND.
2. OPEN THE SLIDE PLATE BY SLIDING IT TO THE LEFT.
3. WITH LEFT THUMB AND FORE-FINGER PLACED UNDER THE BED, OPEN THE HINGED LATCH (A) AT THE FRONT OF THE BOBBIN CASE AND BY MEANS OF THIS LATCH REMOVE THE BOBBIN CASE FROM THE SEWING HOOK.

TO RAISE OR LOWER THE FEED DOG

USUALLY WHEN AT ITS HIGHEST POSITION, THE FEED DOG SHOULD RISE ABOVE THE THROAT (NEEDLE PLATE) THE FULL DEPTH OF THE TEETH.
TO ADJUST THE POSITION OF THE FEED DOG, LOOSEN SCREW "J" (FIG. 4) AND RAISE OR LOWER THE FEED DOG AS DESIRED. THEN TIGHTEN THE SCREW. WHEN RAISING OR LOWERING THE FEED DOG BE CAREFUL THAT ITS UNDERSIDE DOES NOT DROP SO LOW THAT IT STRIKES THE HOOK.

ADJUSTMENT OF THE THREAD TAKE UP SPRING


IF THE THREAD TAKE UP SPRING IS NOT SET AS OUTLINED ABOVE, LOOSEN SET SCREW "L" (FIG. 6) AND TURN TENSION STUD "M" TO THE LEFT FOR REDUCED MOVEMENT OF THE SPRING OR TO THE RIGHT FOR MORE MOVEMENT. AFTER THE TAKE UP SPRING IS SET CORRECTLY, TIGHTEN SET SCREW "L".

REGULATION OF THE TENSION OF THE THREAD TAKE UP SPRING "K" IS DONE BY TURNING THE TENSION STUD "M" TO THE RIGHT TO INCREASE TENSION OR TO THE LEFT TO DECREASE IT. TENSION OF THE SPRING SHOULD JUST BE ENOUGH TO TAKE UP THE SLACK OF THE NEEDLE THREAD UNTIL THE EYE OF THE NEEDLE REACHES THE MATERIAL ON ITS DOWNWARD MOVEMENT.
NOTE: DO NOT MOVE ECCENTRIC MORE THAN ABOUT 1/16" ROTATION AT A TIME. THEN TIGHTEN SET SCREWS AND CHECK FOR RESULTS.

TIMING THE MOVEMENT OF THE NEEDLE BAR FRAME.

SET ZIG ZAG KNOB FOR STRAIGHT STITCH. TURN HANDWHEEL AND OBSERVE TRAVEL. THE NEEDLE INTO AND OUT OF THE NEEDLE SLOT IN THE THROAT (NEEDLE) PLATE. IF THE NEEDLE SHOULD NOT BE CENTERED IN THE SLOT, MAKE ADJUSTMENTS SUGGESTED IN PARAGRAPH ON CENTERING OF NEEDLE.

NOW ADJUST THE NEEDLE TO PRODUCE WIDEST ZIG ZAG STITCH. TURNING THE HANDWHEEL TOWARD YOU, OBSERVE VIBRATION (SIDEWISE MOVEMENT) OF THE NEEDLE BAR. THE NEEDLE BAR ON ITS UPWARD MOVEMENT SHOULD BEGIN TO VIBRATE WHEN THE POINT OF THE NEEDLE IS NO LESS THAN ABOUT 3/32" ABOVE THE THROAT PLATE AND SHOULD END TO VIBRATE WHEN THE NEEDLE HAS REACHED APPROXIMATELY THE SAME POSITION ON ITS DOWNWARD MOVEMENT. TO ADJUST VIBRATION OF THE NEEDLE BAR, LOOSEN SET SCREW "H" (FIG. 5) IN VIBRATOR CAM AND SLIGHTLY TURN THIS CAM ON ITS SHAFT. TIGHTEN SET SCREWS AND CHECK FOR RESULTS. REPEAT THIS PROCEDURE IF THE RESULTS SHOULD NOT BE SATISFACTORY.

WINDING THE BOBBIN

1. PLACE THE BOBBIN (3) ON SPINDLE WINDER.
2. PASS THE THREAD THROUGH THE HOLE (4) OF THE BOBBIN WINDER THREAD GUIDE And THROUGH THE TENSION DISCS (5) FROM THE REAR.
4. PUSH THE BOBBIN WINDER LEVER (1) DOWN UNTIL THE BOBBIN WINDER WHEEL (2) PRESSES AGAINST THE DRIVE BELT.
5. START THE MACHINE AND THE THREAD WILL BE WOUND UP ON THE BOBBIN. WHEN THE BOBBIN IS FULL, IT WILL RELEASE AUTOMATICALLY AND STOP TURNING.
6. CUT OFF THE THREAD AND REMOVE THE BOBBIN FROM THE SPINDLE.
7. YOU CAN EASILY ADJUST THE MAXIMUM QUANTITY OF THREAD TO BE WOUND UP ON THE BOBBIN BY ADJUSTING THE SCREW (7) WHICH CONTROLS LATCH (6).
8. IF THE THREAD DOES NOT WIND EVENLY ON THE BOBBIN, ADJUST THE POSITION OF THE BOBBIN WINDER THREAD GUIDE (4) BY MOVING IT TO THE RIGHT OR LEFT AFTER LOOSENING THE SCREW.
9. LOOSEN THE TENSION FOR FINE THREAD BY TURNING THE NUT IN COUNTERCLOCKWISE DIRECTION.

THREADING THE BOBBIN CASE

2. INSERT THE BOBBIN INTO BOBBIN CASE AND PULL THE TRAILING THREAD INTO THE SLOT DOWN AND TO THE LEFT, UNTIL IT ENTERS THE GROOVED EYE UNDER THE TENSION SPRING FIG. 5B, 5C.
3. LEAD THREAD END THROUGH GUIDE HOLD (H) FIG. 6, LOCATED AT FRONT OF BOBBIN CASE ABOVE HINGED LATCH.
INSERTING THE BOBBIN CASE

1. RAISE THE NEEDLE BAR TO ITS HIGHEST POINT BY TURNING THE HAND WHEEL TOWARD YOU BY HAND.
2. AFTER SLIDING OUT THE SLIDE PLATE HOLD THE BOBBIN CASE LATCH WITH LEFT THUMB AND FORE FINGER TO PREVENT THE BOBBIN FROM FALLING OUT.
3. PRESS THE BOBBIN CASE ONTO POST (P) UNTIL THE PROTRUDING FINGER (C) ENTERS THE NOTCH (B) OF HOOK. CLOSE THE LATCH.

NOTE: BE SURE THAT THE PROTRUDING FINGER ENTERS THE NOTCH PROPERLY AND IN CORRECT POSITION.

THREADING THE MACHINE

1. RAISE THE THREAD TAKE-UP LEVER (7) TO ITS HIGHEST POSITION BY TURNING THE HAND WHEEL TOWARD YOU BY HAND.
2. LEAD THE THREAD THROUGH THE HOLE (1) OF THE SPOOL PIN AND THE THREE HOLE THREAD GUIDE (2).
3. RUN THE THREAD BENEATH AND AROUND THE TENSION DISCS (3) FROM RIGHT TO LEFT.
4. BRING THE THREAD OVER THE LOOP OF THE CHECK SPRING (4) AND DOWN AGAIN UNDER THE RETAINING HOOK (5) FROM RIGHT TO LEFT.
5. NOW RUN THE THREAD DOWN THROUGH THE THREAD GUIDES (6) & (8).
6. LEAD THE THREAD THROUGH THE NEEDLE BAR THREAD GUIDE (9).
7. NOW RUN THE END OF THE THREAD THROUGH THE EYE OF THE NEEDLE FROM FRONT TO BACK, DRAWING IT OUT ABOUT 2 INCHES.


TIMING THE FEEDING MECHANISM

THE FEEDING MECHANISM IS TIMED AT THE FACTORY FOR AVERAGE STITCHING PERFORMANCE. NORMAL TIMING IS SUCH THAT THE FEED DOG TEETH, RISING FROM THEIR LOWEST POSITION, SHOULD BE JUST FLUSH WITH THE SURFACE OF THE THROAT (NEEDLE) PLATE AFTER THE NEEDLE POINT HAS TRAVELLED ABOUT 5/16" ABOVE THE PLATE WHILE ON ITS UPSTROKE.

TO ALTER THE TIMING OF THE FEEDING MECHANISM PROCEED AS FOLLOWS: REMOVE TOP COVER FROM MACHINE. TURN HANDWHEEL TOWARD YOU UNTIL THE TWO SET SCREWS, LOCKING THE FEED ECCENTRIC INTO THE MAIN SHAFT, COME INTO VIEW (FIG. 5). LOOSEN BOTH SET SCREWS. LIGHTLY TAP THE FEED ECCENTRIC TOWARD YOU TO ADVANCE FEED TIMING. TO RETARD FEED TIMING, TAP ECCENTRIC TO ROTATE TOWARD REAR OF THE MACHINE.

TO REMOVE AND REPLACE THE SEWING HOOK.
REMOVE THE NEEDLE, SLIDE PLATE AND BOBBIN CASE. TAKE OUT SCREW "D" (FIG. 4) AND REMOVE HOOK RETAINER "E" (FIG. 4). LOOSEN THE THREE SET SCREWS IN THE HUB. TURN HANDWHEEL UNTIL THE THREAD GUARD (WIDEST PART) OF THE HOOK IS AT THE BOTTOM. THEN REMOVE SEWING HOOK FROM ITS SHAFT (FIG. 4).

PREPARATION FOR SEWING
1. THREAD THE MACHINE.
2. HOLDING THE LOOSE END OF THE NEEDLE THREAD IN YOUR LEFT HAND, TURN THE HAND WHEEL TOWARD YOU WITH YOUR RIGHT HAND UNTIL THE NEEDLE MOVES DOWN AND UP AGAIN TO ITS HIGHEST POINT.
3. PULL THE NEEDLE THREAD GENTLY AND THE BOBBIN THREAD WILL COME UP WITH IT THROUGH THE HOLE IN THE THROAT PLATE.
4. PLACE BOTH ENDS OF THREAD BELOW AND IN BACK OF THE PRESSER FOOT.
5. WITH THE NEEDLE RAISED, PLACE THE MATERIAL TO BE SEWN BELOW THE PRESSER FOOT AND LOWER THE PRESSER FOOT LEVER AS FAR AS IT WILL GO.
6. START SEWING.

TENSION
FOR PERFECT STITCHING THE TENSION OF THE UPPER AND LOWER THREADS SHOULD BE BALANCED AND JUST SUFFICIENTLY TIGHT TO LOCK BOTH THREADS IN THE CENTER OF THE MATERIAL. (FIG. 9-A).
IF THE TENSION OF THE BOBBIN THREAD IS TOO TIGHT, OR IF THAT ON THE NEEDLE THREAD IS TOO LOOSE, THE BOBBIN THREAD WILL LIE STRAIGHT ALONG THE UNDER SIDE OF THE MATERIAL, ALSO MAKING AN IMPERFECT STITCH (FIG. 9-C).
REGULATING THE TENSION

1. NEEDLE THREAD TENSION (FIG. 9-D).
   A. THE TENSION IS INCREASED AS THE TENSION NUT (A) IS TURNED CLOCKWISE AND IT IS DECREASED AS THE NUT TURNED COUNTER-CLOCKWISE.
   B. THE CHECK SPRING (C) GETS MORE TIGHT AS THE TENSION STUD (B) IS TURNED CLOCKWISE WITH A SCREW DRIVER. AND THE CHECK SPRING GETS MORE LOOSE AS THE TENSION STUD IS TURNED COUNTER-CLOCKWISE.
   C. THE MACHINE IS CORRECTLY ADJUSTED BEFORE LEAVING THE FACTORY TO MAKE A PERFECT STITCH.

   NOTE: ALL TENSION ADJUSTMENTS MUST BE MADE WHILE THE PRESSER FOOT IS DOWN.

2. BOBBIN THREAD TENSION (FIG. 9-E).
   A. ORDINARILY A PERFECT STITCH CAN BE OBTAINED BY VARYING THE TENSION OF THE NEEDLE THREAD ONLY. HOWEVER, IT IS SOMETIMES NECESSARY TO ADJUST THE BOBBIN THREAD TENSION.
   B. THIS TENSION MAY BE INCREASED BY TURNING THE TENSION SCREW (1) ON THE BOBBIN CASE TO THE RIGHT AND DECREASED BY TURNING SCREW TO THE LEFT.

REGULATING THE PRESSURE OF THE PRESSER FOOT

THE PRESSURE OF THE PRESSER FOOT SHOULD BE ADJUSTED ACCORDING TO THE TYPE OF MATERIAL BEING SEWN.
THE PRESSURE SHOULD BE ONLY HEAVY ENOUGH TO PREVENT THE MATERIAL FROM RISING WITH THE NEEDLE AND TO ENABLE THE FEEDER TO MOVE THE WORK ALONG EVENLY.
THE PRESSURE BECOMES TIGHTER AS THE REGULATING THUMB SCREW IS TURNED CLOCKWISE, AND LOOSER AS THE THUMB SCREW IS TURNED COUNTER-CLOCKWISE.

IF ADJUSTMENT SHOULD BE REQUIRED LOOSEN THE SET SCREW "B" (FIG 1) IN THE NEEDLE BER CONNECTING STUD TO RAISE OR LOWER THE NEEDLE BAR AS MAY BE NEEDED. BE SURE TO TIGHTEN THE SET SCREW AFTER MAKING THIS ADJUSTMENT.

CENTERING THE NEEDLE IN THE THROAT (NEEDLE) PLATE.
IF IT IS INDICATED THAT THE NEEDLE NEEDS CENTERING WITHIN THE NEEDLE SLOT IN THE NEEDLE(THROAT) PLATE. SET MACHINE FOR STRAIGHT SEWING AND TURN HANDWHEEL TOWARD YOU UNTIL THE NEEDLE BAR REACHES THE LOWEST POINT OF ITS DOWNWARD STROKE. LOOSEN SET SCREW "C" (FIG 2) AND TURN ECCENTRIC STUD "A" (FIG. 2) UNTIL THE NEEDLE IS CENTERED CORRECTLY. RETIGHTEN SET SCREW "C".

SET ZIG ZAG KNOB TO WIDEST ZIG ZAG STITCH AND TURN THE HANDWHEEL TOWARD YOU AND OBSERVE THE PASSAGE OF THE NEEDLE THROUGH THE NEEDLE (THROAT) PLATE. IT SHOULD PASS AT ABOUT AN EQUAL DISTANCE FROM EITHER END OF THE NEEDLE SLOT WHEN MAKING THE LEFT AND RIGHT ZIG ZAG STITCH. IF NECESSARY READJUST ECCENTRIC STUD "A" (FIG. 2) AS DESCRIBED BEFORE.

TIMING THE SEWING HOOK.

REMOVE PRESSER FOOT, SLIDE PLATE, THROAT (NEEDLE) PLATE AND BOBBIN CASE. ALSO REMOVE FEED DOG (NOT ON MODEL 133).
SETTING THE NEEDLE BAR AT THE CORRECT HEIGHT

MAKE SURE THAT THE NEEDLE IS PUSHED UP INTO THE NEEDLE BAR AS FAR AS IT WILL GO. REMOVE FACE PLATE FROM MACHINE.

STITCH REGULATOR AND REVERSE SEWING OR TACKING

1. WHEN THE NUMBER 0 ON THE DIAL (A) IS SET UPPERMOST ON A VERTICAL LINE THE FEEDER DOES NOT MOVE THE MATERIAL.

2. WHEN THE DIAL (A) IS TURNED COUNTERCLOCKWISE AND LEVER (B) IS RAISED AS FAR AS IT WILL GO, THE MACHINE MAKES FORWARD STITCHES, INCREASING IN SIZE AS THE DIAL KNOB IS TURNED TOWARD THE LARGER NUMBERS.

3. FOR REVERSE SEWING, LOWER THE LEVER (B) AS FAR AS IT WILL GO.

4. BY MOVING THE LEVER UP AND DOWN DURING SEWING, YOU CAN EASILY MAKE FORWARD OR REVERSE STITCHES CONTINUOUSLY AND AT WILL. YOU CAN MAKE USE OF THIS FEATURE FOR LOCKING THE THREAD AT THE START OR END OF SEAMS.

STRAIGHT AND ZIGZAG SEWING

TURNING THE ZIGZAG REGULATING KNOB Z (Fig. 12) TO THE LEFT AS FAR AS IT WILL GO, WILL CAUSE THE MACHINE TO SEW WITH A STRAIGHT STITCH.

TURNING THIS KNOB TO THE RIGHT WILL PRODUCE A ZIGZAG STITCH WHICH WILL BECOME WIDER, THE MORE THIS KNOB IS TURNED TO THE RIGHT (IN CLOCKWISE DIRECTION). THE WIDEST ZIGZAG STITCH IS BEING SEWN. WHEN THE KNOB Z CANNOT BE TURNED ANY FURTHER.

NOTE: THE ZIGZAG REGULATING KNOB CAN BE MOVED INTO ANY DESIRED POSITION WHILE THE MACHINE IS OPERATING...

DO NOT TURN ZIGZAG REGULATING KNOB WHEN MACHINE IS AT REST AND NEEDLE IS IN MATERIAL. DISREGARDING THIS ADVICE MAY HAVE BROKEN OR BENT NEEDLES AS A CONSEQUENCE.

TURN HANDWHEEL TOWARD YOU TO RAISE NEEDLE OUT OF MATERIAL BEFORE OPERATING KNOB.

(※) (EXCEPT MODEL 133)
**DESCRIPTION:** MODEL 133 IS A ZIGZAG LOCKSTITCH SEWING MACHINE WITHOUT ANY FEEDING MECHANISM, FITTED FOR FLAT EMBROIDERY WORK AND MONOGRAMMING.

THE WORK IS STRETCHED OVER AN EMBROIDERY HOOP AND MOVED IN THE DESIRED DIRECTION.

THE VIBRATIONS OF THE ZIGZAGGING NEEDLE CAN BE VARIED TO ANY WIDTH UP TO APPROXIMATELY 7/16" BY MEANS OF A KNEE LEVER.

**NOTES:** ALL OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS FOR MODEL 199R ALSO APPLY TO MODEL 133, EXCEPT THE FOLLOWING.

**THREADING THE MACHINE**

1. RAISE THE THREAD TAKE-UP LEVER (5) TO ITS HIGHEST POSITION BY TURNING THE HAND WHEEL TOWARD YOU BY HAND.

2. LEAD THE THREAD THROUGH THE HOLE (1) OF THE SPOOL PIN AND THE THREE HOLES OF THE ARM THREAD GUIDE (2) STARTING FROM THE TOP HOLE.

3. RUN THE THREAD BELOW AND AROUND THE TENSION DISCS (3) FROM RIGHT TO LEFT.


5. PULL THE THREAD UP, RUNNING THE END THROUGH THE EYE OF THE TAKE-UP LEVER (5) FROM RIGHT TO LEFT.

6. NOW RUN THE THREAD DOWN THROUGH THE THREAD GUIDES (6)&(7).

7. NOW RUN THE END OF THE THREAD THROUGH THE EYE OF THE NEEDLE FROM LEFT TO RIGHT, DRAWING IT OUT ABOUT 3 INCHES.

**OPERATING THE MACHINE FOR FLAT EMBROIDERY**

PLACE MATERIAL TO BE MONOGRAMMED OR EMBROIDERED BETWEEN EMBROIDERY HOOPS, TAKING CARE THAT IT IS STRETCHED SMOOTHLY AND HELD FIRMLY. PLACE UNDER NEEDLE AND WITH LEFT HAND HOLD THE NEEDLE THREAD LEAVING IT SLACK FROM HAND TO NEEDLE.

TURN HANDWHEEL TOWARD YOU TO LET NEEDLE PENETRATE MATERIAL AND TO RISE AGAIN TO ITS HIGHEST POINT, CATCHING THE BOBBIN THREAD ON ITS WAY.

PULL UP THE NEEDLE THREAD AND BOBBIN THREAD WILL COME UP WITH IT THROUGH THE MATERIAL. HOLD BOTH THREADS FLAT ON MATERIAL, THEN START TO OPERATE MACHINE. CONTINUE TO OPERATE, FEEDING WORK BY HAND AT THE SAME TIME.

**REGULATING THE WIDTH OF ZIGZAG STITCH**

THE WIDTH OF ZIGZAG STITCHING OR THE EXTENT OF LATERAL VIBRATIONS OF THE NEEDLE IS CONTROLLED BY THE KNEE LEVER MECHANISM WHICH IN TURN CONNECTS TO THE ZIGZAG CONTROL ROD (9) Fig.13.

MOVEMENT OF THE KNEE LEVER WILL VARY THE SEAM FROM A STRAIGHT LINE UP TO APPROXIMATELY 7/16" WIDTH.

BY MEANS OF ADJUSTABLE STOPS (8a AND 8b) Fig.13 THE MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM STITCH WIDTHS CAN BE ADJUSTED.

**NAMES OF MAIN PARTS**

1. SPOOL PIN
2. THREAD GUIDE
3. TENSION REGULATOR
4. THREAD GUIDE
5. TAKE-UP LEVER
6. NEEDLE BAR
7. THROAT PLATE
8. a&b ADJUSTABLE STOPS
9. ZIGZAG CONTROL ROD

**Figures:**

- Fig 13: Names of main parts.
- Fig 14: Threading the machine.